

Course Title: Theories and Typologies of Conflicts			
Status: Compulsory	Semester: 1 st	ECTS credits: 6	Course hours per week: 2 lectures and 1 tutorial
Name of teachers: Prof. Nakarada P. Radmila, Prof. Dzuverovic B. Nemanja & Goran Tepšić, researcher (Belgrade)); Prof. Kenan Dautović (Sarajevo); Prof. Ana Matan (Zagreb)			
1. COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES	<p>First part of the course will offer a critical evaluation of classical and modern theories of conflict, given their explanations on the causes, nature and dynamics of conflict. Second part of the course will deal with the analysis of the very types of conflict (from group to civilization level), different generations of conflict (pre- and post-Cold War), and the most important factors that influence the occurrence of conflict and its course.</p> <p>The aim of the course is to provide an overview of relevant theoretical explanations of conflict that question the nature of the state, class division, human nature, etc. Additionally, this course aims to further examine intergroup conflicts, intrastate conflicts, especially those with an ethnic prefix, interstate and regional conflicts, and new types of post-Cold War conflicts.</p> <p>Students will develop skills in critical evaluation of the relevant theories and be able to detect actual processes that revitalize specific theoretical approaches. They will deepen their knowledge about conflict types, as well as changes in their character and dynamics of the post-Cold War era, when the process of globalization gain momentum. Understanding these conflict types, students will be able to discern new forms of conflict that may arise in the future.</p>		
2. COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING	Assessment of knowledge (maximum no. of points 100)		
	Pre-examination commitments	points	Final examination
	activity	20	written test
	practical teaching		oral examination
	colloquium(a)	30
	seminar(s)		
3. TENTATIVE SCHEDULE	<p><i>Theoretical teaching</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction: Definition, causes and types of conflict; 2. Anthropological theory of conflict - human nature as a source of conflict; 3. Social psychological theories of conflict (1) Inter-group conflicts - the individualistic perspectives (psychodynamic approaches: an authoritarian personality; frustration-aggression hypothesis); 4. Social psychological theories of conflict (2) Inter-group conflicts - group perspective (realistic group conflict; theory of social identity); 5. Sociological theories of conflict - from Marx to Dahrendorf; 6. Contemporary neo-Marxist theories of conflict (Amin, Robinson, Gil); 7. Contemporary theories of conflict in Peace studies (Barton, Azar, Galtung, Kriesberg, Fisher, Singer, Holsti); 8. Discussing the theories of conflict: Case study - movie "12 Angry Men"; 9. Intrastate conflicts: the causes and patterns; 10. Inter-state conflicts during the Cold War; 11. Inter-state conflicts after the Cold War; 12. Regional conflicts; 13. New types of conflict in the era of globalization (territory, ethnicity, inequality, identity, religion and resources); 14. Test. <p><i>Practical teaching: Tutorial, research, other modes of teaching</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Conflict mapping; 2. Conflict analysis; 3. Identity conflicts. 		

4. COURSE READINGS

1st week

- Galtung, Johan (1996). *Peace by Peaceful Means*. Oslo: Prio & Sage (chapters 1 and 2)
- Ramsbotham, Oliver, Woodhouse, Tom and Miall, Hugh (2011). *Contemporary Conflict Resolution*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Polity Press, pp.63-93.

Additional literature:

- Rubin, J. Pruitt, D. and Kim, S. (2003). *Social Conflict: Escalation, Stalemate and Settlement* New York: MacGraw-Hill, pp.3-37.

2nd week

- Malinowski, Bronislaw (1968). "An Anthropological Analysis of War", in Leon Bramson and Geogge W.Goethals (eds). *War*. New York: Basic Books. pp.245-68.

- Bateson, Patrcik (1989). "Is Aggression Instinctive", in J.Groebel and R.Hinde (eds). *Agression and War*. Cambridge: CUP, pp.35-47.

- Slobodan G. Markovich, (2005) "Different Approaches to Human Nature and Peace Building", in Jens Peder Lomsdalen and Katarina Popovic (eds). *Education and Peace – International Experiences and Approaches*, Belgrade: Adult Education Society, and Institut für Internationale Zusammenarbeit des Deutschen Volkshochschulverbandes, pp. 27-40.

Additional literature:

- Benett, D. Scott and Alan, Stam (2004). *The Behavioural Origins of War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

3rd week

- Tajfel, Henri (1981). "When Does Inter-Individual Behaviour Become Intergroup Behaviour?", in: *Human Groups and Social Categories*, Cambridge: CUP, pp.228-253;

- Vasovic, Mirjana (1995). "Theories of Inter Group Conflicts", in *Social Character and Social Change in the Light of Ethnic Conflicts*. Belgrade: Filip Visnjic & ISS.

4th week

- Tajfel, Henri and Turner, John (1986). "The Social Identity Theory of Intergroup Behavior", in: S. Worchel, W.G. Austin (eds). *Psychology of intergroup relations*, Chicago: Nelson, pp.7-24;

- Brewer, Marilyn (1999). *The Psychology of Prejudice: Ingroup Love or Outgroup Hate*, *Journal of Social Issues*, 55, pp.429-444.

- Vasovic, Mirjana (1997). "Characteristic of Group Identification and Relation Towards Other Ethnic Group", in S. Mihailovic (ed). *Between Contestation and Support. Public Opinion on the Legitimacy of Third Yugoslavia*. Belgrade: Institute for Social Science and FES.

5th week

- Coser, Luis (1956). *The Function of Social Conflict*, Glencoe: Free press, pp.15-32

- Simmel, George (1903). *The Sociology of Conflict*, *American Journal of Sociology*, 9, pp.490-525

- Dahrendorf, Ralf (1959). *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*, Stanford University Press, pp.72-116, 241-279

6th week

- Samir, Amin (2004). *The Liberal Virus: Permanent War and the Americanization of the World*. New York: Monthly Review Press, pp.29-52.

- Foster-Carter, Aidan (1976). "From Rostow to Gunder Frank: Conflicting Paradigms in the Analysis of Underdevelopment", *World Development*, 4 (3), pp.167-180.

- Gill, Stephan (2012). "Towards a Radical Concept of Praxis: Imperial Common Sense versus the Post Modern Prince", *Journal of International Studies*, 40 (3), pp.502-521.

Additional literature:

- Gill, Stephan (2003). *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.116-142.

- Robinson, William (2003). *Transnational Conflicts. Central America, Social Change and Globalization*. New York: Verso.

7th week

- Azar, Edward (1985). "Protracted International Conflicts: Ten Propositions", *International Interactions: Empirical and Theoretical Research in International Relations*, 12 (1), pp. 59-70.

- Galtung, Johan (2010). *The Theory of Conflict*. Transcend University Press, pp.189-235.

- Kriesberg, Louis (1981). *Social Conflict*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.

- Vayrynen, Raime (ed.) (1991). *New Directions in Conflict Theory*. Thousana Oaks: Sage

Publications.

Additional literature:

- Ramsbotham, Oliver, Woodhouse, Tom and Miall, Hugh (2011). *Contemporary Conflict Resolution*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Polity Press, pp.94-123.
- Boulding, Kenneth (1962). *Conflict and Defense: A General Theory*. New York: Harper.
- Singer, David (ed.) (1979). *The Correlates of War*, vol. I & II. New York: Free Press.

9th week

- Vasquez, John (2009) *The War Puzzle Revisited*. Cambridge: CUP, pp.216-244.
- Mack, Andrew (2007). *Global Political Violence: Explaining the Post-Cold War Decline*. New York: International Peace Academy.
- Nakarada, Radmila (2008). *Disintegration of Yugoslavia*. Belgrade: Sluzbeni glasnik, pp.15-33.
- Sambanis, Nicholas (2001). "Do Ethnic and Non-Ethnic Wars have the Same Cause? A Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 45 (3), pp.259-282.
- Sambanis, Nicholas (2004). "What is a Civil War? Conceptual and Empirical Complexities of an Operational Definition", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 48 (6), pp.814-858.
- Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede (2009). "The Spread of Civil War", in Jacob Bercovitch, Victor Kremenyuk and William I. Zartman (eds). *The Sage Handbook of Conflict Resolution*. London: Sage Publication, pp.595-612.

Additional literature:

- Williams, Paul (2008). "War" in Paul Williams (ed.). *Security Studies*. New York: Routledge, pp.151-171.
- Lotta, Themner and Wallensteen, Petter (2012). *Armed Conflicts, 1946–2011*. *Journal of Peace Research* 49 (4), pp.565–575.
- Burton, John (1984). *Global Conflict: Domestic Sources of International Crisis*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf

10th week

- Sarkees, Meredith, Frank Wayman, and J. David Singer. (2003). „Inter-State, Intra-State, and Extra-State Wars: A Comprehensive Look at Their Distribution Over Time“, 1816-1997." *International Studies Quarterly* 47, pp. 49-70.
- Holsti, Kalevi (1991). *Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order 1648-1989*. Cambridge: CUP.

11th week

- Car, Fergus and Callan, Theresa (2002). *Managing Conflict in the New Europe*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.19-54, 118-147.
- Holsti, Kalevi (1999). "The Coming Chaos? Armed Conflict in the Worlds Periphery", u: T.W. Paul, J. A. Hall (eds). *International Order and the Future of World Politics*, Cambridge: CUP, pp.283-310;
- Crocker, Chester A, Osler Hampson, Fen and Aall, Pamela (eds) (2007). *Leashing the Dogs of War, Conflict Management in a Divided World*, USIP. ch.1, 6 & 7.

Additional literature:

- Holsti, Kalevi (1996). *The State, the War and the State of War*. Cambridge: CUP, pp.19-40.

12th week

- Miller, Benjamin (2007). *States, Nations and Great Powers. The Source of Regional War and Peace*. Cambridge: CUP, pp.41-81
- Crocker, Chester A, Osler Hampson, Fen and Aall, Pamela (eds) (2007). *Leashing the Dogs of War, Conflict Management in a Divided World*, USIP. ch. 3, 5 & 11.
- Nafziger, Wayne, Stewart, Frances, Vayrynen, Raimo (eds) (2000). *War, Hunger and Displacement vol.1: Analysis*. Oxford: OUP, ch.4, 5 & 8.

13th week

- Varshney, Ashutosh (2009) *Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict*, in: Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes (eds). *The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science*, pp.274-297.
- Kaufmann, Chaim (1996). "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars", *International Security*, 20 (4), pp.496- 517;
- Fearon, James and Laitin, David (2003). *Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War*. *American Political Science Review*, 97 (1), pp.75-90.
- Brubaker, Rogers and Laitin, David (1998), *Ethnic and Nationalist Violence*, *Annu.Rev.Sociol*, 24, pp.423-52

- Collier, Paul and Hoeffler, Anke (2004). Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars. Oxford Economic Papers, 56 (4), pp.563-595.
- Halvard, Buhang and Gleditsch, Nils Peter (2006). "The Death of Distance? The Globalization of Armed Conflicts", in M. Kahler and B. Walters (eds). Territoriality and Conflict in an Era of Globalization. Cambridge: CUP, pp.187-216.
- Stevenhagen, Rodolfo (1991). "Ethnic Conflicts and their Impact on International Society", International Social Science Journal, 43 (1), pp.117-131.
- Nakarada, Radmila (2008). Disintegration of Yugoslavia. Belgrade: Sluzbeni glasnik, pp.105-120.
- Nakarada, Radmila (2008). "Globalization and New Normative Standards", in Milan Podunavac (ed). Stare and Democracy. Belgrade: FPS, pp.573-588.
- MacQueen, Graeme (2007). The Spirit of War and the Spirit of Peace: Understanding the Role of Religion", in Charles Webel and Johan Galtung (eds). Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies. London: Routledge, pp.319-332.
- Ho-Woo, Jeon (2000). Peace and Conflict Studies. London: Ashgate, pp.75-84.
- Additional literature:
- Horowitz, Donald (1985). Ethnic Groups in Conflicts. Berkeley: California University Press;
- Brubaker, Rogers (2002). Ethnicity Without Groups. Arch. eump. sociol. XLI (2), pp.163-189,
- B.F Walters, J. Snyder (1999). Civil Wars, Insecurity and Intervention, Cambridge:CUP, pp.15-116.
- Nafziger, Wayne and Auvinen, Juha (2003). Economic Development, Inequality, and War: Humanitarian Emergencies in Developing Countries. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kaldor, Mary (2007). New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era. 3rd ed., Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (ch. 3 & 4).
- Dzuverovic, Nemanja (2013). "Does more (or less) leads to violence. The application of relative deprivation hypothesis on economic induced conflicts" (forthcoming)
- Stevenhagen, Rodolfo (1996). Ethnic Conflicts and the National State. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Sandole, Dennis (1999). Capturing the Complexity of Conflict: Dealing with Violent Ethnic Conflicts of the Post Cold War Era. New York: Routledge, pp.134-178.
- Nordstom, Carolyn (2004). Shadow of War. Berkely: University of California, pp.41-82, 165-175.
- Sen, Amartya (2006). Identity and Violence. New York: Penguin Books.